



SCALE SCORES 2013

NAEP Grade 4 Reading Performance - Students Overall and by Family Income

Average Scale Scores by State,
Students Overall (2013)

Massachusetts	232
Maryland	232
New Hampshire	232
Connecticut	230
New Jersey	229
Virginia	229
Vermont	228
Florida	227
Minnesota	227
Colorado	227
Pennsylvania	226
Wyoming	226
Delaware	226
Indiana	225
Washington	225
Maine	225
Kentucky	224
North Dakota	224
Ohio	224
Iowa	224
New York	224
Kansas	223
Nebraska	223
Montana	223
Rhode Island	223
Utah	223
Missouri	222
North Carolina	222
Georgia	222
Wisconsin	221
National Public	221
Tennessee	220
Idaho	219
Oregon	219
Alabama	219
Illinois	219
Arkansas	219
South Dakota	218
Michigan	217
Oklahoma	217
Texas	217
Hawaii	215
West Virginia	215
Nevada	214
South Carolina	214
Arizona	213
California	213
Louisiana	210
Alaska	209
Mississippi	209
New Mexico	206
District of Columbia	206
DoDEA	232

Average Scale Scores by State,
Low-Income Students (2013)

Florida	218
New Hampshire	216
Maryland	216
Wyoming	215
Delaware	215
Indiana	215
Maine	214
Massachusetts	213
Kentucky	213
Vermont	213
North Dakota	213
Montana	212
New Jersey	212
Pennsylvania	211
New York	211
North Carolina	211
West Virginia	211
Georgia	211
Missouri	211
Colorado	210
Connecticut	210
Kansas	210
Utah	209
Nebraska	209
Washington	209
Virginia	209
Minnesota	209
Arkansas	209
Idaho	208
Ohio	208
Iowa	208
Oklahoma	208
National Public	207
Alabama	207
Oregon	207
Rhode Island	206
Texas	206
Michigan	206
Wisconsin	205
Tennessee	205
Nevada	203
South Dakota	203
Louisiana	203
Illinois	202
South Carolina	202
Mississippi	201
Hawaii	201
Arizona	201
California	200
New Mexico	199
Alaska	193
District of Columbia	195
DoDEA	N/A

Average Scale Scores by State,
Higher Income Students (2013)

Massachusetts	245
Maryland	242
Connecticut	242
Florida	242
New Jersey	241
Virginia	239
Colorado	239
Pennsylvania	239
Georgia	239
Vermont	239
Rhode Island	239
New Hampshire	238
Kansas	238
New York	238
Washington	238
Delaware	238
North Carolina	237
Tennessee	237
Minnesota	237
Ohio	237
Kentucky	237
Indiana	237
National Public	236
Oregon	236
Missouri	236
Alabama	236
Illinois	235
Nebraska	234
Maine	234
Texas	234
Iowa	234
Wisconsin	233
Arkansas	233
Wyoming	233
Montana	233
South Carolina	232
Utah	232
California	232
Michigan	231
Mississippi	231
Nevada	230
Idaho	230
Oklahoma	230
North Dakota	230
Louisiana	230
Hawaii	229
South Dakota	229
Arizona	228
Alaska	226
New Mexico	226
West Virginia	225
District of Columbia	245
DoDEA	N/A

States are sorted by unrounded average scale score, from highest to lowest.

An N/A signifies that data were not available.



Average Scale Scores by State, African American Students (2013)

Hawaii	223
New Hampshire	215
Maryland	214
Delaware	213
Florida	212
New Jersey	211
Washington	211
Virginia	211
New York	211
North Dakota	211
New Mexico	210
North Carolina	210
Texas	209
Massachusetts	209
Georgia	209
Minnesota	208
Pennsylvania	208
Connecticut	208
Indiana	207
Arizona	206
Rhode Island	205
National Public	205
Kentucky	204
West Virginia	203
Colorado	203
Alaska	203
Alabama	202
Nebraska	202
California	202
South Dakota	202
Nevada	201
Tennessee	201
Oklahoma	201
Arkansas	200
Oregon	200
Missouri	200
Kansas	200
Iowa	200
Illinois	199
Louisiana	198
South Carolina	197
Mississippi	197
Michigan	196
Ohio	195
Wisconsin	193
Maine	192
Idaho	N/A
Montana	N/A
Utah	N/A
Vermont	N/A
Wyoming	N/A
District of Columbia	197
DoDEA	222

Average Scale Scores by State, Latino Students (2013)

Florida	225
Maryland	224
Kentucky	220
Missouri	219
North Dakota	217
Delaware	216
Indiana	215
Wyoming	215
Montana	214
Ohio	214
Alaska	213
Georgia	213
Louisiana	212
New Jersey	212
South Carolina	211
Arkansas	211
Virginia	211
Hawaii	211
Colorado	210
North Carolina	210
New York	210
Iowa	210
Connecticut	209
Michigan	209
New Hampshire	209
Pennsylvania	208
Massachusetts	208
Kansas	208
Minnesota	207
Nebraska	207
South Dakota	207
Missouri	207
National Public	207
Texas	206
Alabama	206
Washington	205
Oklahoma	204
Illinois	204
Tennessee	203
Arizona	202
Nevada	202
Rhode Island	201
Wisconsin	201
California	201
New Mexico	201
Oregon	199
Idaho	198
Utah	196
Maine	N/A
Vermont	N/A
West Virginia	N/A
District of Columbia	208
DoDEA	228

Average Scale Scores by State, White Students (2013)

Maryland	244
Massachusetts	241
Connecticut	238
New Jersey	238
Colorado	237
Florida	236
Virginia	236
Delaware	235
New Hampshire	233
Texas	233
Rhode Island	233
New York	233
Minnesota	233
Georgia	233
Pennsylvania	233
North Carolina	232
California	232
Washington	232
Hawaii	231
Ohio	231
National Public	231
Illinois	231
Kansas	230
Utah	229
Nebraska	229
Wyoming	229
Vermont	229
Indiana	229
Arizona	228
Nebraska	228
Missouri	228
Alaska	228
Montana	228
Alabama	227
North Dakota	227
Iowa	227
Kentucky	227
Tennessee	227
Nevada	226
Maine	226
Arkansas	226
Oregon	225
New Mexico	225
South Dakota	225
Idaho	224
Michigan	224
South Carolina	224
Louisiana	223
Mississippi	222
West Virginia	215
District of Columbia	259
DoDEA	236

Average Scale Scores by State, American Indian/Alaska Native Students (2013)

Oklahoma	217
Wisconsin	211
National Public	206
North Carolina	206
North Dakota	201
Wyoming	199
Montana	198
South Dakota	191
New Mexico	187
Arizona	186
Alaska	173
Alabama	N/A
Arkansas	N/A
California	N/A
Colorado	N/A
Connecticut	N/A
Delaware	N/A
Florida	N/A
Georgia	N/A
Hawaii	N/A
Idaho	N/A
Illinois	N/A
Indiana	N/A
Iowa	N/A
Kansas	N/A
Kentucky	N/A
Louisiana	N/A
Maine	N/A
Maryland	N/A
Massachusetts	N/A
Michigan	N/A
Minnesota	N/A
Mississippi	N/A
Missouri	N/A
Nebraska	N/A
Nevada	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A
New Jersey	N/A
New York	N/A
Ohio	N/A
Oregon	N/A
Pennsylvania	N/A
Rhode Island	N/A
South Carolina	N/A
Tennessee	N/A
Texas	N/A
Utah	N/A
Vermont	N/A
Virginia	N/A
Washington	N/A
West Virginia	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A
DoDEA	N/A

Average Scale Scores by State, Asian/Pacific Islander Students (2013)

Maryland	255
Texas	252
New Jersey	250
Florida	249
Delaware	249
Virginia	248
Connecticut	246
Georgia	245
Ohio	244
Kentucky	244
Illinois	242
Tennessee	241
Massachusetts	240
Washington	240
New York	236
North Carolina	236
New Hampshire	236
Pennsylvania	236
Missouri	235
Indiana	235
National Public	235
Arkansas	233
Oregon	232
Nebraska	231
Colorado	231
Kansas	229
California	227
Michigan	227
Nevada	227
Utah	226
Oklahoma	224
Wisconsin	224
Rhode Island	223
Minnesota	223
Iowa	219
Arizona	218
Hawaii	211
Alaska	204
Alabama	N/A
Idaho	N/A
Louisiana	N/A
Maine	N/A
Mississippi	N/A
Montana	N/A
New Mexico	N/A
North Dakota	N/A
South Carolina	N/A
South Dakota	N/A
Vermont	N/A
West Virginia	N/A
Wyoming	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A
DoDEA	234

States are sorted by unrounded average scale score, from highest to lowest.

An N/A signifies that a state did not have enough students in the given group to report a scale score.

CHANGE OVER TIME - OVERALL

NAEP Grade 4 Reading

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Maryland	219	220	225	226	231	232	13
Alabama	207	208	216	216	220	219	11
Florida	218	219	224	226	225	227	9
Georgia	214	214	219	218	221	222	8
Tennessee	212	214	216	217	215	220	8
Pennsylvania	219	223	226	224	227	226	8
California	206	207	209	210	211	213	7
Nevada	207	207	211	211	213	214	7
Hawaii	208	210	213	211	214	215	7
Rhode Island	216	216	219	223	222	223	6
Louisiana	205	209	207	207	210	210	6
Kentucky	219	220	222	226	225	224	5
Virginia	223	226	227	227	226	229	5
Indiana	220	218	222	223	221	225	5
Arkansas	214	217	217	216	217	219	5
Massachusetts	228	231	236	234	237	232	5
Minnesota	223	225	225	223	222	227	4
Arizona	209	207	210	210	212	213	4
National Public	216	217	220	220	220	221	4
New Hampshire	228	227	229	229	230	232	4
Washington	221	223	224	221	221	225	4
Wyoming	222	223	225	223	224	226	4
New Jersey	225	223	231	229	231	229	4
Utah	219	221	221	219	220	223	3
Oklahoma	214	214	217	217	215	217	3
Kansas	220	220	225	224	224	223	3
Mississippi	205	204	208	211	209	209	3
Colorado	224	224	224	226	223	227	3
Nebraska	221	221	223	223	223	223	3
New Mexico	203	207	212	208	208	206	3
North Dakota	222	225	226	226	226	224	2
Illinois	216	216	219	219	219	219	2
Texas	215	219	220	219	218	217	2
Ohio	222	223	226	225	224	224	2
Vermont	226	227	228	229	227	228	2
Delaware	224	226	225	226	225	226	2
New York	222	223	224	224	222	224	2
Oregon	218	217	215	218	216	219	2
Connecticut	228	226	227	229	227	230	1
Idaho	218	222	223	221	221	219	1
North Carolina	221	217	218	219	221	222	1
Maine	224	225	226	224	222	225	1
Iowa	223	221	225	221	221	224	1
Montana	223	225	227	225	225	223	0
Missouri	222	221	221	224	220	222	0
Wisconsin	221	221	223	220	221	221	0
South Carolina	215	213	214	216	215	214	-1
Michigan	219	218	220	218	219	217	-1
Alaska	212	211	214	211	208	209	-2
South Dakota	222	222	223	222	220	218	-4
West Virginia	219	215	215	215	214	215	-5
District of Columbia	188	191	197	202	201	206	17
DoDEA	224	226	229	228	229	232	8

States are sorted by the unrounded 2003-2013 change in average scale scores, from highest to lowest improving.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



CHANGE OVER TIME - LOW INCOME

NAEP Grade 4 Reading

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Maryland	199	198	207	210	215	216	17
Alabama	193	196	203	204	209	207	14
Florida	205	209	213	217	216	218	13
Pennsylvania	198	205	207	206	211	211	13
Nevada	192	192	197	200	202	203	11
Georgia	200	201	207	207	209	211	11
New Hampshire	206	213	212	213	216	216	10
Indiana	205	207	209	210	210	215	9
California	191	193	195	196	198	200	9
New Jersey	203	203	210	211	215	212	8
Louisiana	195	200	200	201	202	203	8
Tennessee	198	200	202	205	204	205	7
Arizona	194	192	196	197	202	201	7
National Public	201	203	205	206	207	207	6
Rhode Island	200	197	202	205	208	206	6
Minnesota	203	209	206	203	205	209	6
North Carolina	206	202	205	205	208	211	6
Illinois	197	198	204	202	203	202	5
Michigan	201	201	204	204	205	206	5
Mississippi	197	196	200	203	202	201	5
Arkansas	204	206	205	207	207	209	5
Oklahoma	204	205	209	207	208	208	5
Virginia	205	209	213	210	207	209	5
Connecticut	205	202	201	207	205	210	4
Hawaii	197	197	203	198	201	201	4
Kentucky	209	212	212	215	216	213	4
New Mexico	195	199	203	199	200	199	4
Montana	208	212	215	214	214	212	4
New York	208	210	209	214	212	211	4
Massachusetts	210	211	214	215	218	213	4
Wyoming	212	216	214	212	214	215	4
Utah	206	208	208	205	206	209	3
Delaware	212	214	214	214	214	215	3
Kansas	206	208	212	213	212	210	3
Colorado	207	208	206	206	205	210	3
Missouri	208	209	208	210	207	211	3
Nebraska	207	205	208	210	209	209	3
North Dakota	210	214	215	216	216	213	2
Ohio	206	206	211	208	212	208	2
Alaska	192	193	197	194	191	193	2
Washington	208	213	210	208	204	209	1
Texas	205	208	209	209	209	206	1
Maine	213	213	213	212	210	214	1
Oregon	205	204	200	204	204	207	1
Idaho	207	210	212	211	210	208	1
Wisconsin	205	204	205	202	206	205	0
South Carolina	202	200	201	204	202	202	0
Iowa	209	208	212	208	206	208	0
Vermont	214	210	212	215	213	213	-1
West Virginia	212	206	206	206	204	211	-1
South Dakota	210	210	209	209	207	203	-7
District of Columbia	182	183	188	193	191	195	12
DoDEA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

States are sorted by the unrounded 2003-2013 change in average scale scores, from highest to lowest improving.

An N/A signifies that data were not available.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



CHANGE OVER TIME - HIGHER INCOME

NAEP Grade 4 Reading

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Tennessee	222	226	229	228	230	237	15
Nevada	218	219	222	220	227	230	13
Maryland	230	231	234	236	242	242	12
Oregon	224	225	228	231	230	236	12
Georgia	227	229	231	231	235	239	12
Alabama	224	223	232	231	235	236	11
Hawaii	219	221	221	221	225	229	11
Florida	231	230	234	236	239	242	11
Rhode Island	229	228	230	235	235	239	10
California	222	224	225	226	230	232	10
Massachusetts	236	239	243	243	246	245	9
Kansas	230	230	233	234	236	238	8
Indiana	229	227	231	232	232	237	8
Washington	230	231	234	233	235	238	8
Texas	226	232	232	232	234	234	8
Colorado	231	232	235	238	239	239	8
Virginia	232	234	233	235	237	239	8
Kentucky	229	228	234	236	236	237	7
Pennsylvania	231	233	237	235	238	239	7
Vermont	231	234	235	236	236	239	7
New Jersey	234	232	238	238	240	241	7
National Public	229	230	232	232	234	236	7
Minnesota	231	232	233	233	233	237	7
Ohio	231	233	234	235	235	237	7
Arkansas	227	230	232	230	233	233	6
Delaware	231	233	232	234	236	238	6
Nebraska	229	232	232	232	234	234	6
Wisconsin	228	230	232	231	232	233	6
Utah	226	229	229	226	229	232	6
New Hampshire	233	231	233	234	236	238	6
Louisiana	224	226	225	222	228	230	6
Mississippi	226	222	225	227	229	231	5
New Mexico	221	225	228	225	227	226	5
Maine	230	231	233	232	232	234	5
North Carolina	233	229	229	233	236	237	5
Wyoming	228	228	231	228	231	233	5
Idaho	226	230	232	229	231	230	4
Missouri	232	231	230	234	234	236	4
Iowa	230	227	231	229	231	234	4
Connecticut	238	235	239	238	241	242	4
South Carolina	228	228	228	230	231	232	3
Illinois	232	230	232	234	235	235	3
Arizona	225	223	224	225	227	228	3
Oklahoma	227	225	227	229	228	230	3
North Dakota	227	230	231	231	231	230	3
Alaska	224	223	227	225	223	226	3
Michigan	229	227	229	229	231	231	2
Montana	232	232	234	232	233	233	1
New York	238	234	237	235	236	238	0
South Dakota	230	231	231	230	229	229	-1
West Virginia	228	225	225	226	225	225	-2
District of Columbia	206	215	216	226	230	245	39
DoDEA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

States are sorted by the unrounded 2003-2013 change in average scale scores, from highest to lowest improving.

An N/A signifies that data were not available.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



The Education Trust

CHANGE OVER TIME - AFRICAN AMERICAN

NAEP Grade 4 Reading

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Pennsylvania	191	200	200	201	204	208	17
Florida	198	203	208	211	209	212	15
Alabama	188	188	201	201	204	202	14
Minnesota	194	192	198	195	199	208	14
Maryland	200	201	208	210	213	214	14
Tennessee	188	195	192	197	198	201	12
New Jersey	200	199	212	213	216	211	12
Hawaii	211	205	212	204	215	223	12
Arkansas	190	194	195	199	197	200	11
Indiana	197	197	201	206	203	207	10
Georgia	199	199	205	204	208	209	10
Arizona	196	193	206	206	204	206	10
Rhode Island	196	197	198	207	208	205	9
Louisiana	189	195	194	196	197	198	9
California	193	195	200	200	208	202	9
Nevada	193	192	202	201	202	201	8
New Mexico	202	206	208	205	208	210	8
New York	203	207	208	209	208	211	8
National Public	197	199	203	204	205	205	8
Michigan	189	190	197	194	192	196	7
North Carolina	203	200	202	204	206	210	7
Texas	202	206	207	213	210	209	7
Connecticut	201	201	203	209	204	208	7
Oklahoma	195	197	204	197	199	201	5
Virginia	206	207	213	210	210	211	5
Mississippi	192	190	195	198	198	197	5
Illinois	194	194	201	198	198	199	4
Iowa	196	201	205	203	193	200	4
Kansas	197	196	208	210	204	200	3
Kentucky	202	203	203	204	210	204	3
Delaware	211	212	213	213	215	213	2
Massachusetts	207	211	211	216	216	209	2
West Virginia	203	202	202	204	196	203	0
Washington	212	212	206	209	209	211	-1
Nebraska	203	194	194	203	199	202	-1
South Carolina	199	197	199	200	199	197	-2
Oregon	202	200	198	202	202	200	-2
Missouri	203	200	200	204	199	200	-3
Colorado	208	207	210	213	207	203	-5
Alaska	209	212	207	204	206	203	-6
Ohio	202	197	204	203	204	195	-6
Wisconsin	200	194	191	192	196	193	-7
Idaho	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	198	192	192	N/A
Montana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	N/A	215	216	N/A	215	N/A
North Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	220	211	N/A
South Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	204	202	N/A
Utah	N/A	N/A	N/A	202	N/A	N/A	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	214	205	N/A	N/A
Wyoming	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	184	187	192	196	193	197	13
DoDEA	214	218	218	218	222	222	8

States are sorted by the unrounded 2003-2013 change in average scale scores, from highest to lowest improving.

An N/A signifies that the state did not have enough students in this group in the given year(s)

to report scale scores.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



The Education Trust

CHANGE OVER TIME - LATINO

NAEP Grade 4 Reading

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Maryland	209	210	213	221	226	224	15
Florida	211	215	218	223	220	225	14
Pennsylvania	195	203	200	199	202	208	13
Georgia	201	203	212	208	214	213	13
Minnesota	195	204	200	194	201	207	12
California	191	193	195	196	198	201	10
Nevada	192	194	196	199	203	202	10
Arizona	195	192	197	198	203	202	7
Arkansas	204	212	202	202	204	211	7
National Public	199	201	204	204	205	207	7
Illinois	197	199	205	203	204	204	7
Hawaii	204	211	205	215	209	211	7
Delaware	209	216	218	216	214	216	7
Ohio	207	211	214	215	211	214	6
South Carolina	205	215	205	205	208	211	6
Massachusetts	202	203	209	211	216	208	6
Colorado	205	206	204	204	203	210	6
Nebraska	202	202	203	207	208	207	6
Rhode Island	196	192	198	200	204	201	6
Iowa	205	200	208	207	201	210	5
Oklahoma	200	204	198	207	207	204	5
Michigan	205	208	210	206	206	209	5
Alaska	209	209	206	215	212	213	4
New Mexico	197	199	204	201	202	201	4
Connecticut	206	203	203	205	204	209	4
Washington	201	202	206	201	199	205	4
Indiana	212	208	207	203	203	215	3
New Hampshire	206	N/A	209	217	217	209	3
Utah	194	199	201	194	196	196	3
New York	208	208	206	210	209	210	2
Wyoming	214	204	210	212	213	215	2
Missouri	218	210	213	216	209	219	1
Kansas	207	203	209	210	209	208	1
Virginia	210	218	216	214	209	211	1
Texas	205	210	212	210	210	206	1
Oregon	199	194	190	196	196	199	1
New Jersey	212	206	214	213	216	212	0
Idaho	199	199	204	201	201	198	0
North Carolina	212	204	205	204	207	210	-2
Tennessee	206	199	208	202	201	203	-3
Wisconsin	209	208	208	202	202	201	-8
Alabama	N/A	N/A	197	200	205	206	N/A
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	N/A	215	222	220	N/A
Louisiana	N/A	N/A	213	206	208	212	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	212	203	206	N/A
Montana	N/A	226	220	219	217	214	N/A
North Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	214	217	N/A
South Dakota	N/A	N/A	209	216	207	207	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	187	193	206	207	202	208	21
DoDEA	218	219	223	223	226	228	10

States are sorted by the unrounded 2003-2013 change in average scale scores, from highest to lowest improving.

An N/A signifies that the state did not have enough students in this group in the given year(s)

to report scale scores.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



The Education Trust

CHANGE OVER TIME - WHITE

NAEP Grade 4 Reading

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Maryland	231	232	236	237	242	244	13
Hawaii	221	224	227	226	226	231	10
Nevada	217	219	224	222	224	226	9
Rhode Island	224	224	227	231	230	233	9
Alabama	219	220	227	225	230	227	9
California	224	225	227	227	229	232	8
Florida	229	228	232	233	235	236	7
Georgia	226	226	230	229	231	233	7
Tennessee	220	222	224	224	221	227	7
Massachusetts	234	237	241	241	243	241	6
Utah	223	226	226	225	226	229	6
Texas	227	232	232	232	233	233	6
Kentucky	221	222	225	228	226	227	6
Colorado	232	232	234	236	236	237	6
Pennsylvania	227	229	233	230	233	233	5
Washington	226	228	229	229	229	232	5
Arizona	223	224	224	225	225	228	5
Kansas	225	225	229	229	229	230	5
Wyoming	224	227	228	224	227	229	5
New Hampshire	229	228	230	230	231	233	5
Virginia	231	233	233	234	235	236	5
Indiana	224	223	226	227	226	229	5
Nebraska	225	228	230	228	230	229	5
Ohio	226	230	231	230	229	231	5
National Public	227	228	230	229	230	231	4
Minnesota	229	231	231	230	229	233	4
Oregon	222	223	222	223	222	225	3
Wisconsin	225	227	229	227	227	228	3
North Dakota	224	228	229	228	228	227	3
New Mexico	222	225	228	224	225	225	3
Oklahoma	220	219	223	223	221	223	3
Vermont	226	227	229	229	228	229	3
Arkansas	223	225	226	224	224	226	3
Idaho	222	226	227	225	225	224	3
Illinois	228	230	230	231	231	231	3
New Jersey	235	232	238	237	239	238	2
Delaware	233	235	233	235	234	235	2
Maine	224	225	226	225	223	226	2
Missouri	227	226	226	228	226	228	1
Iowa	226	224	227	224	225	227	1
Alaska	226	225	228	226	223	228	1
Montana	227	228	230	228	229	228	1
North Carolina	232	227	228	230	232	232	1
Mississippi	221	220	222	225	220	222	1
Connecticut	238	234	238	238	239	238	0
Louisiana	223	223	220	219	223	223	0
South Dakota	227	226	228	227	225	225	-2
South Carolina	226	225	224	226	226	224	-2
New York	235	232	234	233	232	233	-2
Michigan	228	226	227	225	225	224	-4
West Virginia	220	215	216	215	216	215	-5
District of Columbia	254	252	258	256	255	259	4
DoDEA	230	232	235	234	233	236	5

States are sorted by the unrounded 2003-2013 change in average scale scores, from highest to lowest improving.

An N/A signifies that the state did not have enough students in this group in the given year(s)

to report scale scores.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



CHANGE OVER TIME - AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE

NAEP Grade 4 Reading

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Oklahoma	206	211	213	215	212	217	11
Wyoming	189	N/A	200	205	192	199	10
New Mexico	182	190	197	191	193	187	6
North Carolina	200	199	202	202	192	206	5
National Public	202	205	206	206	204	206	4
Arizona	182	186	187	190	185	186	4
Montana	195	201	204	206	200	198	3
Wisconsin	211	N/A	N/A	197	N/A	211	1
North Dakota	202	198	204	204	206	201	-1
South Dakota	197	201	196	196	197	191	-6
Alaska	184	183	188	179	175	173	-11
Alabama	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Arkansas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
California	N/A	213	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Connecticut	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Delaware	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Florida	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Georgia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hawaii	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Idaho	N/A	N/A	202	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Illinois	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Indiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Iowa	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Kansas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maryland	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Massachusetts	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Michigan	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Minnesota	N/A	N/A	205	200	195	N/A	N/A
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Missouri	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nebraska	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nevada	190	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Jersey	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New York	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ohio	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oregon	N/A	197	206	210	213	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Rhode Island	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tennessee	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Texas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Utah	N/A	N/A	N/A	195	187	N/A	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Washington	208	N/A	205	212	202	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
DoDEA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

States are sorted by the unrounded 2003-2013 change in average scale scores, from highest to lowest improving.

An N/A signifies that the state did not have enough students in this group in the given year(s)

to report scale scores.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



The Education Trust

CHANGE OVER TIME - ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER

NAEP Grade 4 Reading

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Minnesota	197	216	218	219	217	223	26
Texas	229	234	236	242	247	252	23
Washington	218	230	232	221	227	240	21
Maryland	237	239	243	245	251	255	18
Florida	233	230	241	237	244	249	17
New Jersey	235	241	245	246	247	250	15
Connecticut	231	236	244	239	241	246	15
Utah	212	218	217	217	217	226	14
Georgia	233	243	232	238	242	245	13
Nevada	214	212	220	225	222	227	12
Oregon	219	220	218	227	230	232	12
Virginia	235	239	237	242	236	248	12
Delaware	238	239	246	242	240	249	11
Wisconsin	213	226	222	220	225	224	10
Massachusetts	229	234	241	241	243	240	10
National Public	225	227	231	234	234	235	10
North Carolina	227	221	228	241	236	236	9
Illinois	235	230	240	249	237	242	7
Colorado	225	231	233	238	234	231	6
New York	230	237	236	238	235	236	6
Hawaii	205	205	210	208	211	211	6
California	224	222	228	234	233	227	4
Rhode Island	221	219	219	219	232	223	3
Alaska	207	206	217	208	197	204	-3
Michigan	232	224	233	234	236	227	-5
Arizona	225	224	229	228	226	218	-7
Alabama	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Arkansas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	220	233	N/A
Idaho	N/A	N/A	N/A	225	224	N/A	N/A
Indiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	235	N/A
Iowa	N/A	224	235	229	227	219	N/A
Kansas	N/A	238	229	234	228	229	N/A
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	N/A	243	249	244	N/A
Louisiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	219	N/A	N/A
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Missouri	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	233	235	N/A
Montana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nebraska	N/A	N/A	N/A	230	234	231	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	N/A	235	232	234	236	N/A
New Mexico	N/A	N/A	N/A	226	222	N/A	N/A
North Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ohio	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	244	N/A
Oklahoma	N/A	N/A	221	N/A	225	224	N/A
Pennsylvania	N/A	233	228	243	242	236	N/A
South Carolina	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tennessee	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	234	241	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wyoming	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
DoDEA	225	223	228	224	231	234	9

States are sorted by the unrounded 2003-2013 change in average scale scores, from highest to lowest improving.

An N/A signifies that the state did not have enough students in this group in the given year(s) to report scale scores.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



GAPS BETWEEN GROUPS

NAEP Grade 4 Reading



The Education Trust

	African American/ White Scale Score Gap (2013)	Latino/White Scale Score Gap (2013)	Native/White Scale Score Gap (2013)	Low-Income/ Higher Income Scale Score Gap (2013)
National Public	26	24	25	29
Alabama	25	22	N/A	29
Alaska	25	14	54	33
Arizona	23	26	42	28
Arkansas	25	15	N/A	24
California	30	31	N/A	32
Colorado	34	27	N/A	29
Connecticut	31	29	N/A	32
Delaware	22	19	N/A	23
Florida	24	11	N/A	24
Georgia	24	20	N/A	28
Hawaii	8	21	N/A	28
Idaho	N/A	26	N/A	22
Illinois	32	27	N/A	33
Indiana	22	14	N/A	22
Iowa	28	17	N/A	26
Kansas	30	22	N/A	29
Kentucky	23	7	N/A	23
Louisiana	26	11	N/A	27
Maine	34	N/A	N/A	20
Maryland	31	20	N/A	27
Massachusetts	31	32	N/A	31
Michigan	28	15	N/A	25
Minnesota	25	25	N/A	28
Mississippi	26	16	N/A	30
Missouri	28	9	N/A	25
Montana	N/A	14	30	21
Nebraska	27	22	N/A	25
Nevada	26	24	N/A	27
New Hampshire	18	25	N/A	22
New Jersey	26	26	N/A	29
New Mexico	15	24	38	27
New York	22	23	N/A	26
North Carolina	23	22	27	26
North Dakota	17	10	26	17
Ohio	36	17	N/A	29
Oklahoma	23	19	6	22
Oregon	25	26	N/A	29
Pennsylvania	25	24	N/A	27
Rhode Island	28	32	N/A	32
South Carolina	27	13	N/A	29
South Dakota	23	18	34	26
Tennessee	26	24	N/A	32
Texas	24	27	N/A	28
Utah	N/A	33	N/A	22
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	26
Virginia	25	25	N/A	30
Washington	20	26	N/A	28
West Virginia	12	N/A	N/A	14
Wisconsin	36	27	17	28
Wyoming	N/A	14	30	18
District of Columbia	62	51	N/A	50
DoDEA	13	7	N/A	N/A

Gaps represent differences between states' average scale scores for white students and students of color, and for higher income and low-income students.

An N/A signifies that the state did not have enough students in one or more groups in the given year to report scale scores.

The Native students group includes American Indian and Alaska Native students.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.